

First Level of Questions and Answers dealing with Methodology

The fourth question – What is the Oneness of Allah's Lordship?

The answer – It is to single out Allah, the Mighty and Majestic with the creation, and the ownership, and the governance.

The proof from the book of Allah: ﴿O mankind! Remember the Grace of Allah upon you! Is there any creator other than Allah who provides for you from the sky and the earth? None has the right to be worshipped but He. How then are you turning away?﴾ (Fatir 35:3)

The proof from the Sunnah: He, may the peace and blessings of Allah be upon him said: <O Allah you are my Lord, there is none that has the right to be worshipped save you. You have created me and I am your servant. I abide to Your covenant and promise as best I can. I take refuge in You from the evil of which I have committed. I acknowledge Your favor upon me and I acknowledge my sin, so forgive me, for verily none can forgive sin except You.> (Bukhari)

The fifth question – What is the oneness of Allah's Worship?

The answer – It is the singling out of Allah in worship.

The proof from the book of Allah: ﴿So know that none has the right to be worshipped but Allah, and ask forgiveness for your sin, and also for the believing men and believing women.﴾ (Muhammad 47:19)

The proof from the Sunnah: He, may the peace and blessings of Allah said: <Indeed you will be going to a group from the people of the book so let the first thing that you call them to is the bearing witness that none has the right to be worshipped except Allah.> (Agreed upon)

The sixth question – What is the oneness of Allah's Names and Attributes?

The answer – It is to single Allah out with that which He has named Himself and that which He has described Himself in His Book or upon the tongue of His Messenger. And that is with confirmation of what He has mentioned and nullifying what He has disaffirmed without distortion and denial and asking why and likening.

The proof from the book of Allah: ﴿There is nothing like unto Him, and He is the All-Hearer, the All-Seer.﴾ (Ash-Shura 42:11)

The proof from the Sunnah: He, may the peace and blessings of Allah be upon him, said: <Every night when it is the last third of the night, our Lord, the Superior, the Blessed, descends to the nearest heaven and says: Is there anyone to invoke Me that I may respond to his invocation? Is there anyone to ask Me so that I may grant him his request? Is there anyone asking My forgiveness so that I may forgive him?> (Bukhari)

أسئلة و أجوبة منهجية للمرحلة الإبتدائية

سؤال الرابع – ما هو التوحيد الربوبية؟

الجواب – هو إفراد الله عز وجل بالخلق والملك والتدبير.

الدليل من كتاب الله ﴿يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ اذْكُرُوا نِعْمَتَ اللَّهِ عَلَيْكُمْ هَلْ مِنْ خَالِقٍ غَيْرِ اللَّهِ يَرْزُقُكُمْ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ وَالْأَرْضِ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ فَأَنَّى تُؤْفَكُونَ﴾ (فاطر ٣)

و الدليل من السنة: قال صلى الله عليه وسلم <اللهم أنت ربي لا اله إلا أنت خلقتني وأنا عبدك وأنا على عهدك وعدك ما استطعت أعوذ بك من شر ما صنعت أبوء لك بنعمتك عليّ وأبوء بذنبي فأغفر لي فإنه لا يغفر الذنوب إلا أنت> (بخاري)

سؤال الخامس – ما هو التوحيد الألوهية؟

الجواب – هو إفراد الله بالعبادة.

الدليل من كتاب الله ﴿فَاعْلَمْ أَنَّهُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَاسْتَغْفِرْ لِذَنْبِكَ وَلِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ﴾ (محمد ١٩)

و الدليل من السنة: قال صلى الله عليه وسلم <إنك تأتي قومًا من أهل الكتاب فلتكن أول ما تدعوهم إليه شهادة أن لا اله الا الله> (متفق عليه)

سؤال السادس – ما هو التوحيد الأسماء والصفات؟

الجواب – هو إفراد الله بما سمى به نفسه ووصف به نفسه في كتابه أو على لسان رسوله. وذلك بإثبات ما أثبتته ونفي ما نفاه من غير تحريف ولا تعطيل ومن غير تكيف ولا تمثيل.

الدليل من كتاب الله ﴿لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْبَصِيرُ﴾ (الشورى ١١)

الدليل من السنة – قال صلى الله عليه وسلم <يَنْزِلُ رَبَّنَا تَبَارَكَ وَتَعَالَى كُلَّ لَيْلَةٍ إِلَى سَمَاءِ الدُّنْيَا حَيْثُ يَبْقَى ثُلُثُ اللَّيْلِ الْآخِرِ يَقُولُ مَنْ يَدْعُونِي فَأَسْتَجِيبَ لَهُ؟ مَنْ يَسْأَلُنِي فَأُعْطِيَهُ مَنْ يَسْتَغْفِرُنِي فَأَغْفِرْ لَهُ؟> (بخاري)